

The International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses

Taxonomy Proposal Form, 2025

<https://ictv.global/taxonomy/templates>**Part 1a: Details of taxonomy proposals**

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| **Title:**  | Create six new genera of *Paracoccus* phages (Class: *Caudoviricetes*) |
| **Code assigned:**  | 2025.056B.Paracoccus\_phages\_7ng\_7ns |

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| **Author(s), affiliation and email address(es):**  |
| **Given name (+middle initial(s))** | **Surname** | **Affiliation**  | **Email address**  | **Corr. author(s)**  |
| Andrew M. | Kropinski | Department of Pathobiology, University of Guelph, Guelph, Ontario, Canada | Phage.Canada@gmail.com | x |
| Cristina | Moraru | Carl von Ossietzky Universität Oldenburg, Germany  | liliana.cristina.moraru@uol.de  |  |
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**Part 1b: Taxonomy Proposal Submission**

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| **ICTV Subcommittee:**  |
| Animal DNA Viruses and Retroviruses |  | Bacterial viruses | **x** |
| xAnimal minus-strand and dsRNA viruses |  | Fungal and protist viruses |  |
| Animal positive-strand RNA viruses |  | Plant viruses |  |
| Archaeal viruses |  | General - |  |

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| **List the ICTV Study Group(s) that have seen or have been involved in creating this proposal:** <https://ictv.global/sc> |
| Caudoviricetes Study Group |

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| **Optional – complete only if formally voted on by an ICTV Study Group:**  |
| **Study Group** | **Number of members** |
| **Votes in support** | **Votes against** | **No vote** |
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| **Submission date:** |  15/05/2025 |

**Part 1c: Feedback from ICTV Executive Committee (EC) meeting**

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| **Executive Committee Meeting Decision code:** | **X** |
| A – Accept |  |
| Ac – Accept subject to revision by relevant subcommittee chair. No further vote required |  |
| U – Accept without revision but with re-evaluation and email vote by the EC |  |
| Uc – Accept subject to revision and re-evaluation and email vote by the EC |  |
| Ud – Deferred to the next EC meeting, with an invitation to revise based on EC comments |  |
| J - Reject |  |
| W - Withdrawn |  |

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| **Comments from the Executive Committee:** |
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**Part 1d: Revised Taxonomy Proposal Submission**

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| **Response of proposer:**  |
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| **Revision date:** |  |

**Part 2:** **GENERAL PROPOSAL**

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| **Abstract for General Proposal:**  |
| *Brief description of current situation:* *Proposed changes:* *Justification:*  |

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| **Text of General Proposal:**  |
| *Background:* *Proposed* *changes:* *Justification:*  |

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| **References:** |
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| **Accompanying files:**  |
| **Filename** | **Description of contents** |
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| **Tables, Figures:**  |

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**Part 3:** **TAXONOMIC PROPOSAL**

<https://ictv.global/taxonomy/templates>

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| **Taxonomic changes proposed:**  |
| Establish new taxon | **x** | Split taxon |  |
| Abolish taxon |  | Merge taxon |  |
| Move taxon |  | Promote taxon |  |
| Rename taxon |  | Demote taxon |  |
| Move and rename |  |

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| **Etymology (origin) of proposed taxonomic names:**  |
| **Taxon name**  | **Etymology of the term** |
| *Peeyeiunavirus* | Name derived from the first virus of its type - Paracoccus phage vB\_PyeM\_Pyei1 |
| *Peethiunavirus* | Name derived from the first virus of its type - Paracoccus phage vB\_PthS\_Pthi1 |
| *Peebenunavirus* | Name derived from the first virus of its type - Paracoccus phage vB\_PbeS\_Pben1 |
| *Peesulunavirus* | Name derived from the first virus of its type - Paracoccus phage vB\_PsuS\_Psul1 |
| *Peekonunavirus* | Name derived from the first virus of its type - Paracoccus phage vB\_PkoS\_Pkon1 |
| *Klepvirus* | Name derived from the first virus of its type - Paracoccus phage vB\_PmaP\_KLEP18−1 |

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| **Permission for use of names derived from a living person:**  |
| **Taxon name** | **Full name of person from whom the name is derived** | **Attached**  |
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| **Abstract of Taxonomy Proposal:**  |
| *Taxonomic rank(s) affected*: Realm *Duplodnaviria*, kingdom *Heunggongvirae*, phylum *Uroviricota*, class *Caudoviricetes* *Description of current taxonomy*:There is no taxonomy for these lytic phages isolated against *Paracoccus* species*Proposed* *taxonomic change(s):* Create six new genera *“Peeyeiunavirus”, “Peethiunavirus”, “Peebenunavirus”, “Peesulunavirus”, “Peekonunavirus” and “Klepvirus”* each containing a single new species*Justification*: These viruses conform to the criteria that we have established for creation of a genus [8] |

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| * **Text of Taxonomy proposal:**
 |
| *Taxonomic rank(s) affected*: Realm *Duplodnaviria*, kingdom *Heunggongvirae*, phylum *Uroviricota*, class *Caudoviricetes* *Description of current taxonomy*:There is no taxonomy for these lytic phages isolated against *Paracoccus* species*Proposed* *taxonomic change(s):* Create six new genera *“Peeyeiunavirus”, “Peethiunavirus”, “Peebenunavirus”, “Peesulunavirus”, “Peekonunavirus” and “Klepvirus”* each containing a single new species*Demarcation criteria*: Genus demarcation criteria: An intergenomic similarity cut-off of 70%, a combination of average nucleotide identity and alignment fraction is used to determine genera demarcation. Members of the same genus have >70% intergenomic similarity and cluster tightly in marker gene phylogenies. Species demarcation criteria: A demarcation value of 95% intergenomic similarity was used to define different species according to intergenomic similarity. Members of the same species have >95% intergenomic similarity [8].*Justification*: These viruses conform to the criteria that we have established [8]  |

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| **References:**   |
| 1. Sayers EW, Beck J, Bolton EE, Bourexis D, Brister JR, Canese K, Comeau DC, Funk K, Kim S, Klimke W, Marchler-Bauer A, Landrum M, Lathrop S, Lu Z, Madden TL, O'Leary N, Phan L, Rangwala SH, Schneider VA, Skripchenko Y, Wang J, Ye J, Trawick BW, Pruitt KD, Sherry ST. Database resources of the National Center for Biotechnology Information. Nucleic Acids Res. 2021 Jan 8;49(D1):D10-D17. doi: 10.1093/nar/gkaa892. PMID: 330958702. O'Leary NA, Wright MW, Brister JR, Ciufo S, Haddad D, McVeigh R, et al. Reference sequence (RefSeq) database at NCBI: current status, taxonomic expansion, and functional annotation. Nucleic Acids Res. 2016;44(D1):D733-45. doi: 10.1093/nar/gkv1189. PMID: 26553804.3. Moraru C, Varsani A, Kropinski AM. VIRIDIC-A Novel Tool to Calculate the Intergenomic Similarities of Prokaryote-Infecting Viruses. Viruses. 2020 Nov 6;12(11):1268. doi: 10.3390/v12111268. PMID: 33172115; PMCID: PMC7694805. http://kronos.icbm.uni-oldenburg.de/viridic/4. Nishimura Y, Yoshida T, Kuronishi M, Uehara H, Ogata H, Goto S. ViPTree: the viral proteomic tree server. Bioinformatics. 2017; 33(15):2379-2380. doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btx157. PubMed PMID: 28379287. https://www.genome.jp/viptree/ 5. Rohwer F, Edwards R. The Phage Proteomic Tree: a genome-based taxonomy for phage. J Bacteriol. 2002 Aug;184(16):4529-35. PubMed PMID: 12142423 6. Turner D, Reynolds D, Seto D, Mahadevan P. CoreGenes3.5: a webserver for the determination of core genes from sets of viral and small bacterial genomes. BMC Res Notes. 2013;6:140. doi: 10.1186/1756-0500-6-140. PMID: 23566564.7. Davis P, Seto D, Mahadevan P. CoreGenes5.0: An Updated User-Friendly Webserver for the Determination of Core Genes from Sets of Viral and Bacterial Genomes. Viruses. 2022 Nov 16;14(11):2534. doi: 10.3390/v14112534. PMID: 36423143; PMCID: PMC9693508.8. Turner D, Kropinski AM, Adriaenssens EM. A Roadmap for Genome-Based Phage Taxonomy. Viruses. 2021 Mar 18;13(3):506. doi: 10.3390/v13030506. PMID: 33803862; PMCID: PMC8003253.Lemoine F, Correia D, Lefort V, Doppelt-Azeroual O, Mareuil F, Cohen-Boulakia S, Gascuel O. NGPhylogeny.fr: new generation phylogenetic services for non-specialists. Nucleic Acids Res. 2019 Jul 2;47(W1):W260-W265. doi: 10.1093/nar/gkz303. PMID: 31028399; PMCID: PMC6602494.9. Letunic I, Bork P. Interactive Tree Of Life (iTOL): an online tool for phylogenetic tree display and annotation. Bioinformatics. 2007 Jan 1;23(1):127-8. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btl529. Epub 2006 Oct 18. PMID: 17050570.10. Zhou T, Xu K, Zhao F, Liu W, Li L, Hua Z, Zhou X. itol.toolkit accelerates working with iTOL (Interactive Tree of Life) by an automated generation of annotation files. Bioinformatics. 2023 Jun 1;39(6):btad339. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btad339. PMID: 37225402; PMCID: PMC10243930.  |

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| **Accompanying files:**  |
| **Filename** | **Description of contents** |
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| **Tables, Figures:**  |

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Table 1A. Characteristics of the phages described in the proposal (*"Peeyeiunavirus”*)

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| **Phage name** | **Host** | **Morphotype** | **Lifestyle** | **Accession No.** | **Genome size** | **No. proteins** | **No. tRNA** |
| Paracoccus phage vB\_PyeM\_Pyei1 | *Paracoccus yeei CCUG* 32053 | Myovirus | Temperate | MK291445.1 | 50161 bp | 75 | 0 |

Table 1B. Characteristics of the phages described in the proposal (*"Peethiunavirus”*)

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| **Phage name** | **Host** | **Morphotype** | **Lifestyle** | **Accession No.** | **Genome size** | **No. proteins** | **No. tRNA** |
| Paracoccus phage vB\_PthS\_Pthi1 | *Paracoccus thiocyanatus* JCM 20756 | Siphovirus | Temperate | MK291444.1 | 39547 bp | 52 | 0 |

Table 1C. Characteristics of the phages described in the proposal ("*Peebenunavirus*”)

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| **Phage name** | **Host** | **Morphotype** | **Lifestyle** | **Accession No.** | **Genome size** | **No. proteins** | **No. tRNA** |
| Paracoccus phage vB\_PbeS\_Pben1 | *Paracoccus bengalensis* DSM 17099 | Siphovirus | Temperate | MK291441.1 | 39879 bp | 71 | 1 |

Table 1D. Characteristics of the phages described in the proposal (*"Peesulunavirus”*)

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| **Phage name** | **Host** | **Morphotype** | **Lifestyle** | **Accession No.** | **Genome size** | **No. proteins** | **No. tRNA** |
| Paracoccus phage vB\_PsuS\_Psul1 | *Paracoccus sulfuroxidans* JCM 14013 | Siphovirus | Temperate | MK291443.1 | 37901 bp | 57 | 0 |

Table 1E. Characteristics of the phages described in the proposal (*"Peekonunavirus”*)

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| **Phage name** | **Host** | **Morphotype** | **Lifestyle** | **Accession No.** | **Genome size** | **No. proteins** | **No. tRNA** |
| Paracoccus phage vB\_PkoS\_Pkon1 | *Paracoccus kondratievae* NCIMB 13773T | Siphovirus | Temperate | MK291442.1 | 49723 bp | 79 |  |

Table 1F. Characteristics of the phages described in the proposal (*"Klepvirus”*)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Phage name** | **Host** | **Morphotype** | **Lifestyle** | **Accession No.** | **Genome size** | **No. proteins** | **No. tRNA** |
| Paracoccus phage vB\_PmaP\_KLEP18−1 | *Paracoccus marcusii* strain KR4M-18 | Podovirus | Lytic | OM654376.2 | 39110 bp | 67 | 0 |

**Speciffic References:**

Xu Y, Zhang R, Jiao N. Complete genome sequence of *Paracoccus marcusii* phage vB\_PmaS-R3 isolated from the South China Sea. Stand Genomic Sci. 2015 Nov 10;10:94. doi: 10.1186/s40793-015-0089-7. PMID: 26561517; PMCID: PMC4641407. [R3]

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**Figure 1.** VIRIDIC heat map of this group of orphan phages. VIRIDIC (Virus Intergenomic Distance Calculator; VIRIDIC (Virus Intergenomic Distance Calculator; [3]; http://rhea.icbm.uni-oldenburg.de/VIRIDIC/) computes pairwise intergenomic distances/similarities amongst phage genomes. Data values which are bordered in black correspond to strains. Abbreviations: Parac = *Paracoccus*; phg = phage.








 **Figure 2.** ViPTree analysis: ViPTree analysis (https://www.genome.jp/viptree/; [4]) is based upon Rohwer and Edwards (2002) Phage Proteomic Tree [5]. The taxon under discussion is indicated with a **red bar**. Abbreviations: phg = phage; Parac = *Paracoccus*